

**Maulana Abul Kalam Azad University of Technology, West Bengal**  
*(Formerly West Bengal University of Technology)*  
**Syllabus for B. Tech in Information Technology**  
 (Applicable from the academic session 2018-2019)

**SEMESTER – V**

**Software Engineering**

**Code: ESC501**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Software Engineering</b>		
Course Code: ESC501	Semester: V		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Overview of System Analysis & Design , Business System Concept, System Development Life Cycle, Waterfall Model , Spiral Model, Feasibility Analysis, Technical Feasibility, Cost- Benefit Analysis, COCOMO model. [10L]	10	
2	System Design – Context diagram and DFD, Problem Partitioning, Top-Down And Bottom-Up design; Decision tree, decision table and structured English; Functional vs. Object- Oriented approach. [5L]	5	
3	Coding & Documentation – Structured Programming, OO Programming, Information Hiding, Reuse, System Documentation. [4L]	12	
	Testing – Levels of Testing, Integration Testing, Test case Specification, Reliability Assessment, Validation & Verification Metrics, Monitoring & Control. [8L]		
4.	Software Project Management – Project Scheduling, Staffing, Software Configuration Management, Quality Assurance, Project Monitoring. [7L]	7	

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5	Static and dynamic models, why modeling, UML diagrams: Class diagram, interaction diagram: collaboration diagram, sequence diagram, state chart diagram, activity diagram, implementation diagram. <b>[10 L]</b>	10	
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**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Pressman, Software Engineering : A practitioner's approach– (TMH)
  2. Pankaj Jalote, Software Engineering- (Wiley-India)
  3. N.S. Gill, Software Engineering – (Khanna Publishing House)
  4. Rajib Mall, Software Engineering- (PHI)
  5. Agarwal and Agarwal, Software Engineering – (PHI)
  6. Sommerville, Software Engineering – Pearson
  7. Martin L. Shooman, Software Engineering – TMH
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**Compiler Design**  
**Code: PCC-CS501**  
**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Compiler Design</b>		
Course Code: PCC-CS501	Semester:V		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		
<b>Objective:</b>			
1	To understand and list the different stages in the process of compilation.		
2	Identify different methods of lexical analysis		
3	Design top-down and bottom-up parsers		
4	Identify synthesized and inherited attributes		
5	Develop syntax directed translation schemes		
6	Develop algorithms to generate code for a target machine		

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Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Introduction to Compiling</b> [3L] Compilers, Analysis of the source program, The phases of the compiler, Cousins of the compiler.	3	
2	<b>Lexical Analysis</b> [6L] The role of the lexical analyzer, Tokens, Patterns, Lexemes, Input buffering, Specifications of a token, Recognition of a tokens, Finite automata, From a regular expression to an NFA, From a regular expression to NFA, From a regular expression to DFA, Design of a lexical analyzer generator (Lex).	6	
3	<b>Syntax Analysis</b> [9L] The role of a parser, Context free grammars, Writing a grammar, Top down Parsing, Non-recursive Predictive parsing (LL), Bottom up parsing, Handles, Viable prefixes, Operator precedence parsing, LR parsers (SLR, LALR), Parser generators (YACC). Error Recovery strategies for different parsing techniques.	9	
4	<b>Syntax directed translation</b> [5L] Syntax director definitions, Construction of syntax trees, Bottom-up evaluation of S attributed definitions, L attributed definitions, Bottom-up evaluation of inherited attributes.	5	
5	<b>Type checking</b> [4L] Type systems, Specification of a simple type checker, Equivalence of type expressions, Type conversions	4	
6	<b>Run time environments</b> [5L] Source language issues (Activation trees, Control stack, scope of declaration, Binding of names), Storage organization (Subdivision of run-time memory, Activation records), Storage allocation strategies, Parameter passing (call by value, call by reference, copy restore, call by name), Symbol tables, dynamic storage allocation techniques.	5	
7	<b>Intermediate code generation</b> [4L] Intermediate languages, Graphical representation, Three-address code, Implementation of three address statements (Quadruples, Triples, Indirect triples).	4	

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8	<b>Code optimization</b> [5L] Introduction, Basic blocks & flow graphs, Transformation of basic blocks, Dag representation of basic blocks, The principle sources of optimization, Loops in flow graph, Peephole optimization.	5	
9	<b>Code generations</b> [4L] Issues in the design of code generator, a simple code generator, Register allocation & assignment.	4	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Aho, Sethi, Ullman - "Compiler Principles, Techniques and Tools" - Pearson Education.
2. Holub - "Compiler Design in C" - PHI.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand given grammar specification develop the lexical analyser
2. Design a given parser specification design top-down and bottom-up parsers
3. Develop syntax directed translation schemes
4. Develop algorithms to generate code for a target machine

**Operating Systems**

**Code: PCC-CS502**

**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Operating Systems</b>	
Course Code: PCC-CS502	Semester: V	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
	Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week	End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3	
<b>Objective:</b>		
1	To learn the mechanisms of OS to handle processes and threads and their communication	
2	To learn the mechanisms involved in memory management in contemporary OS	
3	To gain knowledge on distributed operating system concepts that includes architecture, Mutual exclusion algorithms, deadlock detection algorithms and agreement protocols	
4	To know the components and management aspects of concurrency management	

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<b>Pre-Requisite:</b>	
1	Computer Organization & Architecture

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Introduction:</b> Concept of Operating Systems, Generations of Operating systems, Types of Operating Systems, OS Services, System Calls, Structure of an OS - Layered, Monolithic, Microkernel Operating Systems, Concept of Virtual Machine. Case study on UNIX and WINDOWS Operating System.	3	
2	<b>Processes:</b> Definition, Process Relationship, Different states of a Process, Process State transitions, Process Control Block (PCB), Context switching <b>Thread:</b> Definition, Various states, Benefits of threads, Types of threads, Concept of multithreads, <b>Process Scheduling:</b> Foundation and Scheduling objectives, Types of Schedulers, Scheduling criteria: CPU utilization, Throughput, Turnaround Time, Waiting Time, Response Time; Scheduling algorithms: Pre-emptive and Non pre-emptive, FCFS, SJF, RR; Multiprocessor scheduling: Real Time scheduling: RM and EDF.	10	
3.	<b>Inter-process Communication:</b> Critical Section, Race Conditions, Mutual Exclusion, Hardware Solution, Strict Alternation, Peterson's Solution, The Producer Consumer Problem, Semaphores, Event Counters, Monitors, Message Passing, Classical IPC Problems: Reader's & Writer Problem, Dining Philosopher Problem etc.	5	
4.	<b>Deadlocks:</b> Definition, Necessary and sufficient conditions for Deadlock, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance: Banker's algorithm, Deadlock detection and Recovery.	5	
5.	<b>Memory Management:</b> Basic concept, Logical and Physical address map, Memory allocation: Contiguous Memory allocation- Fixed and variable partition- Internal and External fragmentation and Compaction; Paging: Principle of operation -Page allocation Hardware support for paging, Protection and sharing, Disadvantages of paging. <b>Virtual Memory:</b> Basics of Virtual Memory - Hardware and control structures - Locality of reference, Page fault, Working Set, Dirty page/Dirty	8	

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	bit – Demand paging, Page Replacement algorithms: Optimal, First in First Out (FIFO), Second Chance (SC), Not recently used (NRU) and Least Recently used(LRU).		
6.	<p><b>I/O Hardware:</b> I/O devices, Device controllers, Direct memory access Principles of I/O Software: Goals of Interrupt handlers, Device drivers, Device independent I/O software, Secondary-Storage Structure: Disk structure, Disk scheduling algorithms</p> <p><b>File Management:</b> Concept of File, Access methods, File types, File operation, Directory structure, File System structure, Allocation methods (contiguous, linked, indexed), Free-space management (bit vector, linked list, grouping), directory implementation (linear list, hash table), efficiency and performance.</p> <p><b>Disk Management:</b> Disk structure, Disk scheduling - FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN, Disk reliability, Disk formatting, Boot-block, Bad blocks</p>	6	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Operating System Concepts Essentials, 9th Edition by AviSilberschatz, Peter Galvin, Greg Gagne, Wiley Asia Student Edition.
2. Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles, 5th Edition, William Stallings, Prentice Hall of India.
3. Operating System Concepts, Ekta Walia, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (AICTE Recommended Textbook – 2018)
4. Operating System: A Design-oriented Approach, 1st Edition by Charles Crowley, Irwin Publishing
5. Operating Systems: A Modern Perspective, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition by Gary J. Nutt, Addison-Wesley
6. Design of the Unix Operating Systems, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition by Maurice Bach, Prentice-Hall of India
7. Understanding the Linux Kernel, 3rd Edition, Daniel P. Bovet, Marco Cesati, O'Reilly and Associates

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Create processes and threads.
2. Develop algorithms for process scheduling for a given specification of CPU utilization, Throughput, Turnaround Time, Waiting Time, Response

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Time.

3. For a given specification of memory organization develop the techniques for optimally allocating memory to processes by increasing memory utilization and for improving the access time. Design and implement file management system.
4. For a given I/O devices and OS (specify) develop the I/O management functions in OS as part of a uniform device abstraction by performing operations for synchronization between CPU and I/O controllers.

**Object Oriented Programming**  
**Code: PCC-CS503**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Computer Organization</b>		
Course Code: PCC-CS503	Semester: V		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Abstract data types and their specification. How to implement an ADT. Concrete state space, concrete invariant, abstraction function. Implementing operations, illustrated by the Text example.	8	
2	Features of object-oriented programming. Encapsulation, object identity, polymorphism – but not inheritance.	8	
3	Inheritance in OO design. Design patterns. Introduction and classification. The iterator pattern.	6	

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4	Model-view-controller pattern. Commands as methods and as objects. Implementing OO language features. Memory management.	6	
5	Generic types and collections GUIs. Graphical programming with Scale and Swing . The software development process	6	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Rambaugh, James Michael, Blaha – "Object Oriented Modelling and Design" – Prentice Hall, India
2. Ali Bahrami – "Object Oriented System Development" – Mc Graw Hill
3. Patrick Naughton, Herbert Schildt – "The complete reference-Java2" – TMH
4. R.K Das – "Core Java For Beginners" – VIKAS PUBLISHING
5. Deitel and Deitel – "Java How to Program" – 6th Ed. – Pearson
6. Ivor Horton's Beginning Java 2 SDK – Wrox
7. E. Balagurusamy – " Programming With Java: A Primer" – 3rd Ed. – TMH

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Specify simple abstract data types and design implementations, using abstraction functions to document them.
2. Recognise features of object-oriented design such as encapsulation, polymorphism, inheritance, and composition of systems based on object identity.
3. Name and apply some common object-oriented design patterns and give examples of their use.
4. Design applications with an event-driven graphical user interface.

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**Introduction to Industrial Management (Humanities III)**  
**Code: HSMC-501**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Introduction to Industrial Management (Humanities III)</b>		
Course Code: HSMC-501	Semester: V		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz : 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p><b>Introduction</b>            System- concept, definition, types, parameters, variables and behavior.            Management – definition and functions.            Organization structure:            i. Definition.            ii. Goals.            iii. Factors considered in formulating structure.            iv. Types.            v. Advantages and disadvantages.            vi. Applications.            Concept, meaning and importance of division of labor, scalar &amp; functional processes, span of control, delegation of authority, centralization and decentralization in industrial management.            Organizational culture and climate – meaning, differences and factors affecting them.            Moral-factors affecting moral.            Relationship between moral and productivity.            Job satisfaction- factors influencing job satisfaction.            Important provisions of factory act and labor laws.</p>	6	

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2	<p><b>Critical Path Method (CPM) and Programme Evaluation Review Technique (PERT):</b></p> <p>2.1 CPM &amp; PERT-meaning, features, difference, applications. 2.2 Understand different terms used in network diagram. Draw network diagram for a real life project containing 10-15 activities, computation of LPO and EPO.(Take minimum three examples). Determination of critical path on network. Floats, its types and determination of floats. Crashing of network, updating and its applications.</p>	8	
3	<p><b>Materials Management:</b></p> <p>Material management-definition, functions, importance, relationship with other departments. Purchase - objectives, purchasing systems, purchase procedure, terms and forms used in purchase department. Storekeeping- functions, classification of stores as centralized and decentralized with their advantages, disadvantages and application in actual practice. Functions of store, types of records maintained by store, various types and applications of storage equipment, need and general methods for codification of stores. Inventory control: i. Definition. ii. Objectives. iii. Derivation for expression for Economic Order Quantity (EOQ) and numeric examples. iv. ABC analysis and other modern methods of analysis. v. Various types of inventory models such as Wilson's inventory model, replenishment model and two bin model. (Only sketch and understanding, no derivation.). 3.6 Material Requirement Planning (MRP)- concept, applications and brief details about software packages available in market.</p>	6	

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4	<p><b>Production planning and Control (PPC):</b></p> <p>Types and examples of production. PPC : i. Need and importance. ii. Functions. iii. Forms used and their importance. iv. General approach for each type of production. Scheduling- meaning and need for productivity and utilisation. Gantt chart- Format and method to prepare. Critical ratio scheduling-method and numeric examples. Scheduling using Gantt Chart (for at least 5-7 components having 5-6 machining operations, with processes, setting and operation time for each component and process, resources available, quantity and other necessary data), At least two examples. Bottlenecking- meaning, effect and ways to reduce.</p>	8	
5	<p><b>Value Analysis (VA) and Cost Control:</b> 5.1 VA-definition, terms used, process and importance. 5.2 VA flow diagram. DARSIRI method of VA. Case study of VA-at least two. Waste-types, sources and ways to reduce them. Cost control-methods and important guide lines.</p>	4	
6	<p><b>Recent Trends in IM:</b> ERP (Enterprise resource planning) - concept, features and applications. Important features of MS Project. Logistics- concept, need and benefits. Just in Time (JIT)-concept and benefits. Supply chain management-concept and benefits.</p>	4	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. L.S.Srinath– “CPM & PERT principles and Applications”.
2. S.C. Sharma – “Engineering Management”.
3. Buffa – “Modern Production Management”.
4. N. Nair – “Materials Management”.
5. O. P. Khanna – “ Industrial Engineering & Management”.
6. Mikes – “Value Analysis”.

**Course Outcomes:**

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On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Interpret given organization structure, culture, climate and major provisions of factory acts and laws.
2. Explain material requirement planning and store keeping procedure.
3. Plot and analyze inventory control models and techniques.
4. Prepare and analyze CPM and PERT for given activities.
5. List and explain PPC functions.

**Theory of Computation**

**Code:** PEC-IT501A

**Contacts:** 3L

Name of the Course:	<b>Theory of Computation</b>
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT501A</b>	Semester: V
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>
Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
	Attendance : 5 marks
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam :70 Marks
Credit Points:	3

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Fundamentals: Basic definition of sequential circuit, block diagram, mathematical representation, concept of transition table and transition diagram (Relating of Automata concept to sequential circuit concept) Design of sequence detector, Introduction to finite state model [ 2L] Finite state machine: Definitions, capability & state equivalent, kth-equivalent concept [ 1L] Merger graph, Merger table, Compatibility graph [ 1L] Finite memory definiteness, testing table & testing graph. [1L] Deterministic finite automaton and non deterministic finite automaton. [1L] Transition diagrams and Language recognizers. [1L] Finite Automata: NFA with $\hat{\Gamma}$ transitions - Significance, acceptance of languages. [1L] Conversions and Equivalence: Equivalence between NFA with and without $\hat{\Gamma}$ transitions. NFA to DFA conversion. [2L] Minimization of FSM, Equivalence between two FSM's , Limitations of FSM [1L] Application of finite automata, Finite Automata with output- Moore &	13	

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	Melay machine. [2L]		
2	Regular Languages : Regular sets. [1L] Regular expressions, identity rules. Arden's theorem state and prove [1L] Constructing finite Automata for a given regular expressions, Regular string accepted by NFA/DFA [1L] Pumping lemma of regular sets. Closure properties of regular sets (proofs not required). [1L] Grammar Formalism: Regular grammars-right linear and left linear 9grammars. [1L] Equivalence between regular linear grammar and FA. [1L] Inter conversion, Context free grammar. [1L] Derivation trees, sentential forms. Right most and leftmost derivation of strings. (Concept only) [1L]	8	
3.	Context Free Grammars, Ambiguity in context free grammars. [1L] Minimization of Context Free Grammars. [1L] Chomsky normal form and Greibach normal form. [1L] Pumping Lemma for Context Free Languages. [1L] Enumeration of properties of CFL (proofs omitted). Closure property of CFL, Ogden's lemma & its applications [1L] Push Down Automata: Push down automata, definition. [1L] Acceptance of CFL, Acceptance by final state and acceptance by empty state and its equivalence. [1L] Equivalence of CFL and PDA, interconversion. (Proofs not required). [1L] Introduction to DCFL and DPDA. [1L]	9	
5.	Turing Machine : Turing Machine, definition, model [1L] Design of TM, Computable functions [1L] Church's hypothesis, counter machine [1L] Types of Turing machines (proofs not required) [1 L] Universal Turing Machine, Halting problem [2L]	5	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. "Introduction to Automata Theory Language and Computation", Hopcroft H.E. and Ullman J. D., Pearson education.
2. "Theory of Computation", R.B. Patel & Prem Nath, Khanna Book Publishing.
3. "Theory of Computer Science ", Automata Languages and computation", Mishra and Chandra shekaran, 2nd edition, PHI.
4. "Formal Languages and Automata Theory", C.K.Nagpal, Oxford
5. "Switching & Finite Automata", ZVI Kohavi, 2nd Edn., Tata McGraw Hill
6. "Introduction to Computer Theory", Daniel I.A. Cohen, John Wiley
7. "Introduction to languages and the Theory of Computation", John C Martin, TMH
8. "Elements of Theory of Computation", Lewis H.P. & Papadimitrou C.H. Pearson, PHI.

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**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Define a system and recognize the behavior of a system. They will be able to minimize a system and compare different systems
2. Convert Finite Automata to regular expression. Students will be able to check equivalence between regular linear grammar and FA.
3. Minimize context free grammar. Student will be able to check equivalence of CFL and PDA. They
4. Will be able to design Turing Machine.
5. Design Turing machine.

**Artificial Intelligence**

**Code: PEC-IT501B**

**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Artificial Intelligence</b>		
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT501B</b>	Semester: V		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p><b>Introduction [2]</b>            Overview of Artificial intelligence- Problems of AI, AI technique, Tic - Tac - Toe problem.</p> <p><b>Intelligent Agents [2]</b>            Agents &amp; environment, nature of environment, structure of agents, goal based agents, utility based agents, learning agents.</p> <p><b>Problem Solving [2]</b>            Problems, Problem Space &amp; search: Defining the problem as state space search, production system, problem characteristics, issues in the design of search programs.</p>	6	
2.	<b>Search techniques [5]</b>	13	

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	<p>Solving problems by searching :problem solving agents, searching for solutions; uniform search strategies: breadth first search, depth first search, depth limited search, bidirectional search, comparing uniform search strategies.</p> <p><b>Heuristic search strategies [5]</b>          Greedy best-first search, A* search, memory bounded heuristic search: local search algorithms &amp; optimization problems: Hill climbing search, simulated annealing search, local beam search, genetic algorithms; constraint satisfaction problems, local search for constraint satisfaction problems.</p> <p><b>Adversarial search [3]</b>          Games, optimal decisions &amp; strategies in games, the minimax search procedure, alpha-beta pruning, additional refinements, iterative deepening.</p>		
<b>3</b>	<p><b>Knowledge &amp; reasoning [3]</b>          Knowledge representation issues, representation &amp; mapping, approaches to knowledge representation, issues in knowledge representation.</p>	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	<p><b>Using predicate logic [2]</b>          Representing simple fact in logic, representing instant &amp; ISA relationship, computable functions &amp; predicates, resolution, natural deduction.</p> <p><b>Probabilistic reasoning [4]</b>          Representing knowledge in an uncertain domain, the semantics of Bayesian networks, Dempster-Shafer theory, Fuzzy sets &amp; fuzzy logics.</p>	<b>6</b>	
<b>5</b>	<p><b>Natural Language processing [2]</b>          Introduction, Syntactic processing, semantic analysis, discourse &amp; pragmatic processing.</p> <p><b>Learning [2]</b>          Forms of learning, inductive learning, learning decision trees, explanation based learning, learning using relevance information, neural net learning &amp; genetic learning.</p> <p><b>Expert Systems [2]</b>          Representing and using domain knowledge, expert system shells, knowledge acquisition.</p>	<b>6</b>	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Artificial Intelligence, Ritch & Knight, TMH
2. Artificial Intelligence A Modern Approach, Stuart Russel Peter Norvig Pearson
3. Artificial Intelligence, A Classical Approach, Munish Chandra Trivedi, Khanna Publishing
4. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence & Expert Systems, Patterson, PHI
5. Poole, Computational Intelligence, OUP
6. Logic & Prolog Programming, Saroj Kaushik, New Age International
7. Expert Systems, Giarranto, VIKAS

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**Advanced Computer Architecture**  
**Code: PEC-IT501C**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Advanced Computer Architecture</b>		
Course Code: PEC-IT501C	Semester: V		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Computer Architecture and Organization-Review, Fundamentals of Computer Design, Technology Trends Cost Performance Analysis (3L) Parallel Processing Architectures- Taxonomy- SISD, MISD, SIMD,MIMD, PRAM models (3L)	6	
2.	Data and Resource Dependencies, Program Partitioning and Scheduling, Control Flow vs. Data Flow (3L) Network topologies-Static, Dynamic, Types of Networks (3L) RISC vs. CISC, Memory Hierarchy, Virtual Memory (4L)	10	
3	Concepts of Pipelining, Instruction Pipelining, dynamic pipelining, arithmetic pipelines. (4L) Multiprocessors- Multistage Networks, Cache Coherence, Synchronization, Message- passing (4L) Vector Processing Principles- Instruction types, Compound, Vector Loops, Chaining (4L)	12	
4	Array Processors- Structure, Algorithms (3L) Data Flow Architecture- Graphs. Petri Nets, Static and Dynamic DFA, VLSI Computations (4L) Parallel Programming Models, Languages, Compilers (4L)	11	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Computer Architecture and Parallel Processing- Kai Hwang and A. Briggs International Edition, McGraw Hill
2. Advanced Computer Architecture: D. Sima, T. fountain, P. Kacsuk, Pearson
3. Parallel Computer Architecture: D. Culler, J.P.Singh, A.Gupta, Elsevier

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**Computer Graphics**  
**Code: PEC-IT501D**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Computer Graphics</b>		
Course Code: PEC-IT501D	Semester: V		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam : 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p><b>Introduction to computer graphics &amp; graphics systems [6L]:</b>            Overview of computer graphics, representing pictures, preparing, presenting &amp; interacting with pictures for presentations; Visualization &amp; image processing; RGB color model, direct coding, lookup table; storage tube graphics display, Raster scan display, 3D viewing devices, Plotters, printers, digitizers, Light pens etc.; Active &amp; Passive graphics devices; Computer graphics software.</p> <p><b>Scan conversion [8L]:</b> Points &amp; lines, Line drawing algorithms; DDA algorithm, Bresenham's line algorithm, Circle generation algorithm; Ellipse generating algorithm; scan line polygon, fill algorithm, boundary fill algorithm, flood fill algorithm.</p>	14	
2	<p><b>2D transformation &amp; viewing [15L]:</b> Basic transformations: translation, rotation, scaling; Matrix representations &amp; homogeneous coordinates, transformations between coordinate systems; reflection shear; Transformation of points, lines, parallel lines, intersecting lines. Viewing pipeline, Window to view port co-ordinate transformation, clipping operations, point clipping, line clipping, clipping circles, polygons &amp; ellipse. Cohen and Sutherland line clipping, Sutherland-Hodgeman Polygon clipping, Cyrus-beck clipping method</p> <p><b>3D transformation &amp; viewing [5L]:</b> 3D transformations: translation, rotation, scaling &amp; other transformations. Rotation about an arbitrary axis in space, reflection through an arbitrary plane; general parallel projection transformation; clipping, view port clipping, 3D viewing.</p>	20	

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3.	<p><b>Curves [3L]:</b> Curve representation, surfaces, designs, Bezier curves, B-spline curves, end conditions for periodic B-spline curves, rational B-spline curves.</p> <p><b>Hidden surfaces [3L]:</b> Depth comparison, Z-buffer algorithm, Back face detection, BSP tree method, the Painter’s algorithm, scan-line algorithm; Hidden line elimination, wire frame methods , fractal - geometry.</p> <p><b>Color &amp; shading models [2L]:</b> Light &amp; color model; interpolative shading model; Texture.</p> <p><b>Introduction to Ray-tracing: [3L]</b> Human vision and color, Lighting, Reflection and transmission models.</p>	6	
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**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Hearn, Baker – “Computer Graphics (C version 2nd Ed.)” – Pearson education
2. Z. Xiang, R. Plastock – “Schaum’s outlines Computer Graphics (2nd Ed.)” – TMH
3. D. F. Rogers, J. A. Adams – “Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics (2nd Ed.)” – TMH

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**Constitution of India**  
**Code: MC-IT501**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Constitution of India</b>		
Course Code: MC-IT501	Semester: V		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL			
Credit Points:	0		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Introduction:</b> Constitution’ meaning of the term,, Indian Constitution: Sources and constitutional history, Features: Citizenship, Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy	3	
2	<b>Union Government and its Administration :</b> Structure of the Indian Union: Federalism, Centre- State relationship,	6	

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	President: Role, power and position, PM and Council of ministers, Cabinet and Central Secretariat, Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha		
3.	<b>State Government and its Administration Governor:</b> Role and Position, CM and Council of ministers, State Secretariat: Organisation, Structure and Functions	6	
4.	<b>Local Administration District's Administration head:</b> Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO of Municipal Corporation, Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat, Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role, Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different 4.departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy	8	
5.	<b>Election Commission Election Commission:</b> Role and Functioning, Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners, State Election Commission: Role and Functioning, Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women		

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. 'Indian Polity' by Laxmikanth
2. 'Indian Administration' by Subhash Kashyap
3. 'Indian Constitution' by D.D. Basu
4. 'Indian Administration' by Avasti and Avasti

**PRACTICAL SYLLABUS**

**Software Engineering Lab**

**Code: ESC591**

**Contact: 4P**

Name of the Course:	<b>Software Engineering Lab</b>
Course Code: <b>ESC591</b>	Semester:V
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>	
1	To understand the software engineering methodologies involved in the phases for project development.
2	To gain knowledge about open source tools used for implementing software engineering methods.

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3	To exercise developing product-startups implementing software engineering methods.
4	Learn simple optimization techniques
<b>Pre-Requisite:</b>	

<b>Laboratory Experiments:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problem Analysis and Project Planning -Thorough study of the problem – Identify Project scope, Objectives and Infrastructure.</li> <li>• Software Requirement Analysis – Describe the individual Phases/modules of the project and Identify deliverables. Identify functional and non-functional requirements.</li> <li>• Data Modeling – Use work products – data dictionary.</li> <li>• Software Designing - Develop use case diagrams and activity diagrams, build and test class diagrams, sequence diagrams and add interface to class diagrams.</li> <li>• Prototype model – Develop the prototype of the product.</li> </ul> <p>The SRS and prototype model should be submitted for end semester examination.</p>

Any experiment specially designed by the college  
(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

Object Oriented Programming Lab  
**Code:** PCC-CS593  
**Contacts:** 4P

Name of the Course:	Object Oriented Programming Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS593	Semester: V
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assessment: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

<b>Laboratory Experiments:</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Assignments on class, constructor, overloading, inheritance, overriding</li> <li>2. Assignments on wrapper class, arrays</li> <li>3. Assignments on developing interfaces- multiple inheritance, extending interfaces</li> <li>4. Assignments on creating and accessing packages</li> <li>5. Assignments on multithreaded programming</li> <li>6. Assignments on applet programming</li> </ol> <p><b>Note: Use Java for programming</b></p>

Any experiment specially designed by the college  
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Operating System Lab

**Code:** PCC-CS592

**Contacts: 4P**

Name of the Course:	Operating System Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS592	Semester:V
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100
<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assesement:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2

**Laboratory Experiments:**

**1 1. Managing Unix/Linux Operating System [8P]:**

Creating a bash shell script, making a script executable, shell syntax (variables, conditions, control structures, functions, commands). Partitions, Swap space, Device files, Raw and Block files, Formatting disks, Making file systems, Superblock, I-nodes, File system checker, Mounting file systems, Logical Volumes, Network File systems, Backup schedules and methods Kernel loading, init and the inittab file, Run-levels, Run level scripts. Password file management, Password security, Shadow file, Groups and the group file, Shells, restricted shells, user-management commands, homes and permissions, default files, profiles, locking accounts, setting passwords, Switching user, Switching group, Removing users & user groups.

**2. Process [4P]:** starting new process, replacing a process image, duplicating a process image, waiting for a process, zombie process.

**3. Signal [4P]:** signal handling, sending signals, signal interface, signal sets.

**4. Semaphore [6P]:** programming with semaphores (use functions semctl, semget, semop, set\_semvalue, del\_semvalue, semaphore\_p, semaphore\_v).

**5. POSIX Threads [6P]:** programming with pthread functions (viz. pthread\_create, pthread\_join, pthread\_exit, pthread\_attr\_init, pthread\_cancel)

**6. Inter-process communication [6P]:** pipes(use functions pipe, popen, pclose), named pipes(FIFOs, accessing FIFO), message passing & shared memory(IPC version V).

Any experiment specially designed by the college

(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

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**SEMESTER – VI**

**Database Management Systems**

**Code: PCCCS601**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Database Management Systems</b>	
Course Code: PCC-CS601	Semester: VI	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	
<b>Objective:</b>		
1	To understand the different issues involved in the design and implementation of a database system.	
2	To study the physical and logical database designs, database modeling, relational, hierarchical, and network models	
3	To understand and use data manipulation language to query, update, and manage a database	
4	To develop an understanding of essential DBMS concepts such as: database security, integrity, concurrency, distributed database, and intelligent database, Client/Server (Database Server), Data Warehousing.	
5	To design and build a simple database system and demonstrate competence with the fundamental tasks involved with modeling, designing, and implementing a DBMS.	
6	To understand the different issues involved in the design and implementation of a database system.	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p><b>Database system architecture:</b>            Data Abstraction, Data Independence,Data Definition Language(DDL),Data Manipulation Language(DML).  <b>Data models:</b> Entity-relationship model, network model, relational and object oriented data models, integrity constraints, data manipulation operations.</p>	9	

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2	<p><b>Relational query languages:</b> Relational algebra, Tuple and domain relational calculus, SQL3, DDL and DML constructs, Open source and Commercial DBMS - MYSQL, ORACLE, DB2, SQLserver.</p> <p><b>Relational database design:</b> Domain and data dependency, Armstrong's axioms, Normal forms, Dependency preservation, Lossless design.</p> <p><b>Query processing and optimization:</b> Evaluation of relational algebra expressions, Query equivalence, Join strategies, Query optimization algorithms.</p>	13	
3	<b>Storage strategies:</b> Indices, B-trees, hashing.	3	
4.	<b>Transaction processing:</b> Concurrency control, ACID property, Serializability of scheduling, Locking and timestamp based schedulers, Multi-version and optimistic Concurrency Control schemes, Database recovery.	5	
5	<b>Database Security:</b> Authentication, Authorization and access control, DAC, MAC and RBAC models, Intrusion detection, SQL injection.	3	
6	<b>Advanced topics:</b> Object oriented and object relational databases, Logical databases, Web databases, Distributed databases, Data warehousing and data mining.	3	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. "Database System Concepts", 6th Edition by Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, McGraw-Hill.
2. "Principles of Database and Knowledge – Base Systems", Vol 1 by J. D. Ullman, Computer Science Press.
3. "Fundamentals of Database Systems", 5th Edition by R. Elmasri and S. Navathe,
4. Pearson Education "Foundations of Databases", Reprint by Serge Abiteboul, Richard Hull, Victor Vianu, Addison-Wesley
5. Database Management Systems, R.P. Mahapatra, Khanna Publishing House

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**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. For a given query write relational algebra expressions for that query and optimize the developed expressions
2. For a given specification of the requirement design the databases using ER method and normalization.
3. For a given specification construct the SQL queries for Open source and Commercial DBMS -MySQL, ORACLE, and DB2.
4. For a given query optimize its execution using Query optimization algorithms
5. For a given transaction-processing system, determine the transaction atomicity, consistency, isolation, and durability.
6. Implement the isolation property, including locking, time stamping based on concurrency control and Serializability of scheduling.

**Computer Networks**

**Code: PCC-CS602**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Computer Networks</b>		
Course Code: PCC-CS602	Semester: VI		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: hrs./week		End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		
<b>Objective:</b>			
1	To develop an understanding of modern network architectures from a design and performance perspective.		
2	To introduce the student to the major concepts involved in wide-area networks (WANs), local area networks (LANs) and Wireless LANs (WLANs).		
3	To provide an opportunity to do network programming		
4	To provide a WLAN measurement ideas.		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Data communication Components: Representation of data and its flow	9	

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	<p>Networks, Various Connection Topology, Protocols and Standards, OSI model, Transmission Media, LAN: Wired LAN, Wireless LANs, Connecting LAN and Virtual LAN, Techniques for Bandwidth utilization: Multiplexing - Frequency division, Time division and Wave division, Concepts on spread spectrum.</p>		
2	<p>Data Link Layer and Medium Access Sub Layer: Error Detection and Error Correction - Fundamentals, Block coding, Hamming Distance, CRC; Flow Control and Error control protocols - Stop and Wait, Go back – N ARQ, Selective Repeat ARQ, Sliding Window, Piggybacking, Random Access, Multiple access protocols -Pure ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA, CSMA/CD, CDMA/CA</p>	8	
3	<p>Network Layer: Switching, Logical addressing – IPV4, IPV6; Address mapping – ARP, RARP, BOOTP and DHCP–Delivery, Forwarding and Unicast Routing protocols.</p>	14	
4.	<p><b>Transport Layer:</b> Process to Process Communication, User Datagram Protocol (UDP), Transmission Control Protocol (TCP), SCTP Congestion Control; Quality of Service, QoS improving techniques: Leaky Bucket and Token Bucket algorithm.</p>	8	
5	<p><b>Application Layer:</b> Domain Name Space (DNS), DDNS, TELNET, EMAIL, File Transfer Protocol (FTP), WWW, HTTP, SNMP, Bluetooth, Firewalls, Basic concepts of Cryptography.</p>	8	

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**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Introduction to Algorithms" by Cormen, Leiserson, Rivest, Stein.
2. "The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms" by Aho, Hopcroft, Ullman.
3. "Algorithm Design" by Kleinberg and Tardos.
4. "Design and Analysis of Algorithms" by Gajendra Sharma.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand research problem formulation.
2. Analyze research related information
3. Follow research ethics
4. Understand that today's world is controlled by Computer, Information Technology, but tomorrow world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity.
5. Understanding that when IPR would take such important place in growth of individuals & nation, it is needless to emphasis the need of information about Intellectual Property Right to be promoted among students in general & engineering in particular.
6. Understand that IPR protection provides an incentive to inventors for further research work and investment in R & D, which leads to creation of new and better products, and in turn brings about, economic growth and social benefits.

**Advanced Algorithms**

**Code: PEC-IT601 A**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Advanced Algorithms</b>	
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT601A</b>	Semester: VI	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	
<b>Objective:</b>		
1	Introduce students to the advanced methods of designing and analyzing algorithms.	
2	The student should be able to choose appropriate algorithms and use it for a specific	

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	problem.
3	To familiarize students with basic paradigms and data structures used to solve advanced algorithmic problems.
4	Students should be able to understand different classes of problems concerning their computation difficulties.
5	To introduce the students to recent developments in the area of algorithmic design.
<b>Pre-Requisite:</b>	
1	Algorithm Design and Analysis

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Sorting:</b> Review of various sorting algorithms, topological sorting <b>Graph:</b> Definitions and Elementary Algorithms: Shortest path by BFS, shortest path in edge-weighted case (Dijkasra's), depth-first search and computation of strongly connected components, emphasis on correctness proof of the algorithm and time/space analysis, example of amortized analysis.	6	
2	<b>Matroids:</b> Introduction to greedy paradigm, algorithm to compute a maximum weight maximal independent set. Application to MST. <b>Graph Matching:</b> Algorithm to compute maximum matching. Characterization of maximum matching by augmenting paths, Edmond's Blossom algorithm to compute augmenting path.	8	
	<b>Flow-Networks:</b> Maxflow-mincut theorem, Ford-Fulkerson Method to compute maximum flow, Edmond-Karp maximum-flow algorithm. <b>Matrix Computations:</b> Strassen's algorithm and introduction to divide and conquer paradigm, inverse of a triangular matrix, relation between the time complexities of basic matrix operations, LUP-decomposition.	9	
3	<b>Shortest Path in Graphs:</b> Floyd-Warshall algorithm and introduction to dynamic programming paradigm. More examples of dynamic programming. <b>Modulo Representation of integers/polynomials:</b> Chinese Remainder Theorem, Conversion between base-representation and modulo-representation. Extension to polynomials. Application: Interpolation problem. <b>Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT):</b> In complex field, DFT in modulo ring. Fast	10	

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	Fourier Transform algorithm. Schonhage-Strassen Integer Multiplication algorithm		
4.	<b>Linear Programming:</b> Geometry of the feasibility region and Simplex algorithm <b>NP-completeness:</b> Examples, proof of NP-hardness and NP-completeness. <b>One or more of the following topics based on time and interest</b> Approximation algorithms, Randomized Algorithms, Interior Point Method, Advanced Number Theoretic Algorithm	10	
5	Recent Trends in problem solving paradigms using recent searching and sorting techniques by applying recently proposed data structures.	5	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. "Introduction to Algorithms" by Cormen, Leiserson, Rivest, Stein.
2. "The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms" by Aho, Hopcroft, Ullman.
3. "Algorithm Design" by Kleinberg and Tardos.
4. "Design and Analysis of Algorithms" by Gajendra Sharma.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Analyze the complexity/performance of different algorithms.
2. Determine the appropriate data structure for solving a particular set of problems.
3. Categorize the different problems in various classes according to their complexity.
4. Students should have an insight of recent activities in the field of the advanced data structure.

**Distributed Systems**

**Code: PEC-IT601B**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Distributed Systems</b>	
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT601B</b>	Semester: VI	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	

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		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	
<b>Objective:</b>		
1	To introduce the fundamental concepts and issues of managing large volume of shared data in a parallel and distributed environment, and to provide insight into related research problems.	
<b>Pre-Requisite:</b>		
1	Database Management Systems	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>INTRODUCTION</b> Distributed data processing; What is a DDBS; Advantages and disadvantages of DDBS; Problem areas; Overview of database and computer network concepts <b>DISTRIBUTED DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE</b> Transparencies in a distributed DBMS; Distributed DBMS architecture; Global directory issues	8	
2	<b>DISTRIBUTED DATABASE DESIGN</b> Alternative design strategies; Distributed design issues; Fragmentation; Data allocation <b>SEMANTICS DATA CONTROL</b> View management; Data security; Semantic Integrity Control <b>QUERY PROCESSING ISSUES</b> Objectives of query processing; Characterization of query processors; Layers of query processing; Query decomposition; Localization of distributed data	11	
3	<b>DISTRIBUTED QUERY OPTIMIZATION</b> Factors governing query optimization; Centralized query optimization; Ordering of fragment queries; Distributed query optimization algorithms <b>TRANSACTION MANAGEMENT</b> The transaction concept; Goals of transaction management; Characteristics of transactions; Taxonomy of transaction models <b>CONCURRENCY CONTROL</b> Concurrency control in centralized database systems; Concurrency control in DDBSs; Distributed concurrency control algorithms; Deadlock management	11	

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4.	Reliability issues in DDBSs; Types of failures; Reliability techniques; Commit protocols; Recovery protocols Algorithm	8	
5	<b>PARALLEL DATABASE SYSTEMS</b> Parallel architectures; parallel query processing	6	
6	<b>ADVANCED TOPICS Mobile</b> Databases, Distributed Object Management, Multi-databases	4	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Principles of Distributed Database Systems, M.T. Ozsu and PValduriez, Prentice-Hall, 1991.
2. Distributed Database Systems, D. Bell and J. Grimson, Addison-Wesley, 1992.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Design trends in distributed systems.
2. Apply network virtualization.
3. Apply remote method invocation and objects.

**Signals & Systems**

**Code:** PEC-IT601C

**Contacts:** 3L

Name of the Course:	<b>Signals &amp; Systems</b>	
Course Code: PEC-IT601C	Semester: VI	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
	Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3	

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Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<p><b>Introduction to Signals and Systems :</b>            Signals and systems as seen in everyday life, and in various branches of engineering and science. Signal properties: periodicity, absolute integrability, determinism and stochastic character. Some special signals of importance: the unit step, the unit impulse, the sinusoid, the complex exponential, some special time-limited signals; continuous and discrete time signals, continuous and discrete amplitude signals. System properties: linearity: additivity and homogeneity, shift-invariance, causality, stability, realizability. Examples.</p>	3	
2	<p><b>Behavior of continuous and discrete-time LTI systems (8 hours)</b>            Impulse response and step response, convolution, input-output behavior with periodic convergent inputs, cascade interconnections. Characterization of causality and stability of LTI systems. System representation through differential equations and difference equations. State-space Representation of systems. State-Space Analysis, Multi-input, multi-output representation. State Transition Matrix and its Role. Periodic inputs to an LTI system, the notion of a frequency response and its relation to the impulse response.</p>	8	
3	<p><b>Fourier, Laplace and z- Transforms</b>            Fourier series representation of periodic signals, Waveform Symmetries, Calculation of Fourier Coefficients. Fourier Transform, convolution/multiplication and their effect in the frequency domain, magnitude and phase response, Fourier domain duality. The Discrete- Time Fourier Transform (DTFT) and the Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT). Parseval's Theorem. Review of the Laplace Transform for continuous time signals and systems, system functions, poles and zeros of system functions and signals, Laplace domain analysis, solution to differential equations and system behavior. The z-Transform for discrete time signals and systems, system functions, poles and zeros of systems and sequences, z-domain analysis.</p>	10	

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4.	The Sampling Theorem and its implications. Spectra of sampled signals. Reconstruction: ideal interpolator, zero-order hold, first-order hold. Aliasing and its effects. Relation between continuous and discrete time systems. Introduction to the applications of signal and system theory: modulation for communication, filtering, feedback control systems.	9	
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**Text book and Reference books:**

1. A. V. Oppenheim, A. S. Willsky and S. H. Nawab, “ Signals and systems”, Prentice Hall India, 1997.
2. J. G. Proakis and D. G. Manolakis, “ Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms, and Applications” , Pearson, 2006.
3. H. P. Hsu, “ Signals and systems”, Schaum’s series, McGraw Hill Education, 2010.
4. S. Haykin and B. V. Veen, “ Signals and Systems”, John Wiley and Sons, 2007.
5. A. V. Oppenheim and R. W. Schaffer, “ Discrete-Time Signal Processing”, Prentice Hall, 2009.
6. M. J. Robert “ Fundamentals of Signals and Systems”, McGraw Hill Education, 2007.
7. B. P. Lathi, “ Linear Systems and Signals”, Oxford University Press, 2009.
8. A. V. Oppenheim and R. W. Schaffer, “ Discrete-Time Signal Processing”, Prentice Hall, 2009.
9. M. J. Robert “ Fundamentals of Signals and Systems”, McGraw Hill Education, 2007.
10. B. P. Lathi, “ Linear Systems and Signals”, Oxford University Press, 2009.
11. R. Anand, “ Signals and Systems, Khanna Publishing House, 2018.

**Course Outcomes:**

- On completion of the course students will be able to
- Understand the concepts of continuous time and discrete time systems.
- Analyse systems in complex frequency domain.
- Understand sampling theorem and its implications.
- Understand the concepts of continuous time and discrete time systems.

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**Image Processing**  
**Code:PEC-IT601 D**  
**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	Image Processing	
Course Code: PEC-IT601D	Semester: VI	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Introduction [3L]</b> Background, Digital Image Representation, Fundamental steps in Image Processing, Elements of Digital Image Processing - Image Acquisition, Storage, Processing, Communication, Display.	9	
2	<b>Digital Image Formation [4L]</b> A Simple Image Model, Geometric Model- Basic Transformation (Translation, Scaling, Rotation), Perspective Projection, Sampling & Quantization - Uniform & Non uniform.	4	
3	<b>Mathematical Preliminaries[9L]</b> Neighbour of pixels, Connectivity, Relations, Equivalence & Transitive Closure; Distance Measures, Arithmetic/Logic Operations, Fourier Transformation, Properties of The Two Dimensional Fourier Transform, Discrete Fourier Transform, Discrete Cosine & Sine Transform.	9	

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4.	<p><b>Image Enhancement [8L]</b>          Spatial Domain Method, Frequency Domain Method, Contrast Enhancement -Linear &amp; Nonlinear Stretching, Histogram Processing; Smoothing - Image Averaging, Mean Filter, Low-pass Filtering; Image Sharpening. High-pass Filtering, High-boost Filtering, Derivative Filtering, Homomorphic Filtering; Enhancement in the frequency domain - Low pass filtering, High pass filtering.</p>	8	
5	<p><b>Image Restoration [7L]</b>          Degradation Model, Discrete Formulation, Algebraic Approach to Restoration - Unconstrained &amp; Constrained; Constrained Least Square Restoration, Restoration by Homomorphic Filtering, Geometric Transformation - Spatial Transformation, Gray Level Interpolation.</p>	7	
6	<p><b>Image Segmentation [7L]</b>          Point Detection, Line Detection, Edge detection, Combined detection, Edge Linking &amp; Boundary Detection - Local Processing, Global Processing via The Hough Transform; Thresholding - Foundation, Simple Global Thresholding, Optimal Thresholding; Region Oriented Segmentation - Basic Formulation, Region Growing by Pixel Aggregation, Region Splitting &amp; Merging.</p>	7	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Hearn, Baker – “Computer Graphics (C version 2nd Ed.)” – Pearson education
2. Z. Xiang, R. Plastock – “Schaum’s outlines Computer Graphics (2nd Ed.)” – TMH
3. D. F. Rogers, J. A. Adams – “Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics (2nd Ed.)” – TMH

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**Parallel and Distributed Algorithms**

**Code: PEC-IT602A**

**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Parallel and Distributed Algorithms</b>		
Course Code <b>PEC-IT602A</b>	Semester: VI		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>UNIT-I</b> :Basic Techniques, Parallel Computers for increase Computation speed, Parallel & Cluster Computing	8	
2	<b>UNIT-II</b> :Message Passing Technique- Evaluating Parallel programs and debugging, Portioning and Divide and Conquer strategies examples	8	
3	<b>UNIT-III</b> :Pipelining- Techniques computing platform, pipeline programs examples	8	
4.	<b>UNIT-IV</b> :Synchronous Computations, load balancing, distributed termination examples, programming with shared memory, shared memory multiprocessor constructs for specifying parallel sharing data parallel programming languages and constructs, open MP	11	
5	<b>UNIT-V</b> :Distributed shared memory systems and programming achieving constant memory distributed shared memory programming primitives, algorithms – sorting and numerical algorithms.	9	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Parallel Programming, Barry Wilkinson, Michael Allen, Pearson Education, 2nd Edition.
2. Introduction to Parallel algorithms by Jaja from Pearson, 1992.

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**Data Warehousing and Data Mining**  
**Code: PEC-IT602B**  
**Contacts: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Data Warehousing and Data Mining</b>		
Course Code <b>PEC-IT602B</b>	Semester: VI		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	<b>Unit 1:</b> Introduction to Data Warehousing; Data Mining: Mining frequent patterns, association and correlations; Sequential Pattern Mining concepts, primitives, scalable methods;	8	
2	<b>Unit 2:</b> Classification and prediction; Cluster Analysis – Types of Data in Cluster Analysis, Partitioning methods, Hierarchical Methods; Transactional Patterns and other temporal based frequent patterns,	8	
3	<b>Unit 3:</b> Mining Time series Data, Periodicity Analysis for time related sequence data, Trend analysis, Similarity search in Time-series analysis;	8	
4.	<b>Unit 4:</b> Mining Data Streams, Methodologies for stream data processing and stream data systems, Frequent pattern mining in stream data, Sequential Pattern Mining in Data Streams, Classification of dynamic data streams, Class Imbalance Problem; Graph Mining; Social Network Analysis;modulation for communication, filtering, feedback control systems.	11	
	<b>Unit 5:</b> Web Mining, Mining the web page layout structure,	9	

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	mining web link structure, mining multimedia data on the web, Automatic classification of web documents and web usage mining; Distributed Data Mining.		
	<b>Unit 6:</b> Recent trends in Distributed Warehousing and Data Mining, Class Imbalance Problem; Graph Mining; Social Network Analysis	5	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Data Warehousing Fundamentals for IT Professionals, Second Edition by Paulraj Ponniah, Wiley India.
1. Data Warehousing, Data Mining, & OLAP – Second Edition by Alex Berson and Stephen J. Smith, Tata McGraw Hill Education
2. Data warehouse Toolkit by Ralph Kimball, Wiley India
3. Jiawei Han and M Kamber, Data Mining Concepts and Techniques,, Second Edition, Elsevier Publication, 2011.
4. Vipin Kumar, Introduction to Data Mining - Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach, Addison Wesley,2006.
4. G Dong and J Pei, Sequence Data Mining, Springer, 2007.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of course, students would be:

1. Study of different sequential pattern algorithms
2. Study the technique to extract patterns from time series data and its application in real world.
3. Can extend the Graph mining algorithms to Web mining
4. Help in identifying the computing framework for Big Data

**Human Computer Interaction**

**Code:** PEC-IT602C

**Contacts:** 3L

Name of the Course:	<b>Human Computer Interaction</b>		
Course Code: PEC-IT602C	Semester: VI		
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance : 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam :70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		
<b>Objective:</b>			

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1	Learn the foundations of Human Computer Interaction
2	Be familiar with the design technologies for individuals and persons with disabilities
3	Be aware of mobile Human Computer interaction
4	Learn the guidelines for user interface.
<b>Pre-Requisite:</b>	
1	Computer Organization & Architecture

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Human: I/O channels – Memory – Reasoning and problem solving; The computer: Devices – Memory – processing and networks; Interaction: Models – frameworks – Ergonomics – styles – elements – interactivity- Paradigms.	9	
2	Interactive Design basics – process – scenarios – navigation – screen design – Iteration and prototyping. HCI in software process – software life cycle – usability engineering – Prototyping in practice – design rationale. Design rules – principles, standards, guidelines, rules. Evaluation Techniques – Universal Design.	11	
3.	Cognitive models –Socio-Organizational issues and stake holder requirements –Communication and collaboration models-Hypertext, Multimedia and WWW.	8	
4.	Mobile Ecosystem: Platforms, Application frameworks- Types of Mobile Applications: Widgets, Applications, Games- Mobile Information Architecture, Mobile 2.0, Mobile Design: Elements of Mobile Design, Tools.	8	
5.	Designing Web Interfaces – Drag & Drop, Direct Selection, Contextual Tools, Overlays, Inlays and Virtual Pages, Process Flow. Case Studies.	8	
6.	Recent Trends: Speech Recognition and Translation, Multimodal System	3	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Theodor Richardson, Charles N Thies, Secure Software Design, Jones & Bartlett

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2. Kenneth R. van Wyk, Mark G. Graff, Dan S. Peters, Diana L. Burley, Enterprise Software Security, Addison Wesley.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Differentiate between various software vulnerabilities.
2. Software process vulnerabilities for an organization.
3. Monitor resources consumption in a software.
4. Interrelate security and software development process.

**Pattern Recognition**

**Code:**PEC-IT602D

**Contact:** 3L

Name of the Course:	<b>Pattern Recognition</b>		
Course Code: <b>PEC-IT602D</b>	Semester: VI		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Basics of pattern recognition	2	
2	<b>Bayesian decision theory 8L</b> Classifiers, Discriminant functions, Decision surfaces Normal density and discriminant functions Discrete features	8	
3	<b>Parameter estimation methods 6L</b> Maximum-Likelihood estimation Gaussian mixture models Expectation-maximization method Bayesian estimation	6	
	<b>Hidden Markov models for sequential pattern</b>	8	

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4.	<b>classification 8L</b> Discrete hidden Markov models Continuous density hidden Markov models		
5	<b>Dimension reduction methods 3L</b> 5.1. Fisher discriminant analysis 5.2 Principal component analysis . Parzen-window method K-Nearest Neighbour method	3	
6	Non-parametric techniques for density estimation	2	
7	<b>Linear discriminant function based classifier 5L</b> Perceptron Support vector machines	5	
8	<b>Non-metric methods for pattern classification 4L</b> Non-numeric data or nominal data Decision trees	4	
9	<b>Unsupervised learning and clustering 2L</b> Criterion functions for clustering Algorithms for clustering: K-means, Hierarchical and other methods	2	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. R. O. Duda, P. E. Hart and D. G. Stork: Pattern Classification, John Wiley, 2001.
2. S. Theodoridis and K. Koutroumbas, Pattern Recognition, 4th Ed., Academic Press, 2009.
3. C. M. Bishop, Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.

**Numerical Methods**

**Code: OEC-IT601A**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Numerical Methods</b>	
Course Code: OEC-IT601A	Semester: VI	
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>	<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory: 3 hrs./week	Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL	Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
	Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL	End Semester Exam: 70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3	

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Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Approximation in numerical computation: Truncation and rounding errors, Fixed and floating-point arithmetic, Propagation of errors.	2	
2	Interpolation: Newton forward/backward interpolation, Lagrange's and Newton's divided difference Interpolation.	8	
3	Numerical integration: Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3 rule, Expression for corresponding error terms.	3	
4.	Numerical solution of a system of linear equations: Gauss elimination method, Matrix inversion, LU Factorization method, Gauss-Seidel iterative method.	8	
5	Numerical solution of Algebraic equation: Bisection method, Regula-Falsi method, Newton-Raphson method.	3	
6	Numerical solution of ordinary differential equation: Euler's method, Runge-Kutta methods, Predictor-Corrector methods and Finite Difference method.	2	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. C.Xavier: C Language and Numerical Methods.
2. R.S. Salaria: Computer Oriented Numerical Methods.
3. Dutta & Jana: Introductory Numerical Analysis.
4. J.B.Scarborough: Numerical Mathematical Analysis.
5. Jain, Iyengar , & Jain: Numerical Methods (Problems and Solution).
6. Balagurusamy: Numerical Methods, Scitech.
7. Baburam: Numerical Methods, Pearson Education.
8. N. Dutta: Computer Programming & Numerical Analysis, Universities Press.

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**Human Resource Development and Organizational Behavior**  
**Code: OEC-IT601 B**  
**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Human Resource Development and Organizational Behavior</b>		
Course Code: <b>OEC-IT601 B</b>	Semester: VI		
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100		
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>	
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15	
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks	
		Attendance: 5 marks	
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks	
Credit Points:	3		

Unit	Content	Hrs/Unit	Marks/Unit
1	Organizational Behaviour: Definition, Importance, Historical Background, Fundamental Concepts of OB, Challenges and Opportunities for OB. [2] Personality and Attitudes: Meaning of personality, Personality Determinants and Traits, Development of Personality, Types of Attitudes, Job Satisfaction.	4	
2	Perception: Definition, Nature and Importance, Factors influencing Perception, Perceptual Selectivity, Link between Perception and Decision Making. [2] 4. Motivation: Definition, Theories of Motivation - Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs Theory, McGregor's Theory X & Y, Herzberg's Motivation-Hygiene Theory, Alderfer's ERG Theory, McClelland's Theory of Needs, Vroom's Expectancy Theory.	8	
3	Group Behaviour: Characteristics of Group, Types of Groups, Stages of Group Development, Group Decision Making. [2] Communication: Communication Process, Direction	4	

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	of Communication, Barriers to Effective Communication. [2] Leadership: Definition, Importance, Theories of Leadership Styles.		
4.	Organizational Politics: Definition, Factors contributing to Political Behaviour. [2] Conflict Management: Traditional vis-a-vis Modern View of Conflict, Functional and Dysfunctional Conflict, Conflict Process, Negotiation – Bargaining Strategies, Negotiation Process. [2] Organizational Design: Various Organizational Structures and their Effects on Human Behaviour, Concepts of Organizational Climate and Organizational Culture.	8	

**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Robbins, S. P. & Judge, T.A.: Organizational Behavior, Pearson Education, 15th Edn.
2. Luthans, Fred: Organizational Behavior, McGraw Hill, 12th Edn.
3. Shukla, Madhukar: Understanding Organizations – Organizational Theory & Practice in India, PHI
4. Fincham, R. & Rhodes, P.: Principles of Organizational Behaviour, OUP, 4th Edn.
5. Hersey, P., Blanchard, K.H., Johnson, D.E.- Management of Organizational Behavior Leading Human Resources, PHI, 10th Edn.

**Research Methodology**

**Code: PROJ- CS601**

**Contact: 3L**

Name of the Course:	<b>Research Methodology</b>	
Course Code: <b>PROJ- CS601</b>	Semester: VI	
Duration:6 months	Maximum Marks:100	
<b>Teaching Scheme</b>		<b>Examination Scheme</b>
Theory:3 hrs./week		Mid Semester exam: 15
Tutorial: NIL		Assignment and Quiz: 10 marks
		Attendance: 5 marks
Practical: NIL		End Semester Exam:70 Marks
Credit Points:	3	

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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Content</b>	<b>Hrs/Unit</b>	<b>Marks/Unit</b>
1	<p><b>RESEARCH FORMULATION AND DESIGN</b></p> <p>Motivation and objectives – Research methods vs. Methodology. Types of research – Descriptive vs. Analytical, Applied vs. Fundamental, Quantitative vs. Qualitative, Conceptual vs. Empirical, concept of applied and basic research process, criteria of good research. Defining and formulating the research problem, selecting the problem, necessity of defining the problem, importance of literature review in defining a problem, literature review-primary and secondary sources, reviews, monograph, patents, research databases, web as a source, searching the web, critical literature review, identifying gap areas from literature and research database, development of working hypothesis.</p>	9	
2	<p><b>DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS</b></p> <p>Accepts of method validation, observation and collection of data, methods of data collection, sampling methods, data processing and analysis strategies and tools, data analysis with statically package (Sigma STAT, SPSS for student t-test, ANOVA, etc.), hypothesis testing.</p>	9	
3	<p><b>RESEARCH ETHICS, IPR AND SCHOLARY PUBLISHING</b></p> <p>Ethics-ethical issues, ethical committees (human &amp; animal); IPR- intellectual property rights and patent law, commercialization, copy right, royalty, trade related aspects of intellectual property rights (TRIPS); scholarly publishing- IMRAD concept and design of research paper, citation and acknowledgement, plagiarism, reproducibility and accountability.</p>	9	
4.	<p><b>INTERPRETATION AND REPORT WRITING</b></p> <p>Meaning of Interpretation, Technique of Interpretation, Precaution in Interpretation, Significance of Report Writing, Different Steps in Writing Project Report, Layout of the Project/Research Report, Types of Reports, Oral Presentation, Mechanics of Writing a Project/Research Report, Precautions for Writing Research Reports, Conclusions.</p>	9	

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**Text book and Reference books:**

1. Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.
2. Kothari, C.R., 1990. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. New Age International. 418p.
3. Sinha, S.C. and Dhiman, A.K., 2002. Research Methodology, Ess Ess Publications. 2 volumes.
4. Trochim, W.M.K., 2005. Research Methods: the concise knowledge base, Atomic Dog Publishing. 270p.
5. Wadehra, B.L. 2000. Law relating to patents, trade marks, copyright designs and geographical indications. Universal Law Publishing.

**Additional reading**

1. Anthony, M., Graziano, A.M. and Raulin, M.L., 2009. Research Methods: A Process of Inquiry, Allyn and Bacon.
2. Carlos, C.M., 2000. Intellectual property rights, the WTO and developing countries: the TRIPS agreement and policy options. Zed Books, New York.
3. Coley, S.M. and Scheinberg, C. A., 1990, "Proposal Writing", Sage Publications.
4. Day, R.A., 1992. How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press.
5. Fink, A., 2009. Conducting Research Literature Reviews: From the Internet to Paper. Sage Publications
6. Leedy, P.D. and Ormrod, J.E., 2004 Practical Research: Planning and Design, Prentice Hall.
7. Satarkar, S.V., 2000. Intellectual property rights and Copy right. Ess Ess Publications.

**PRACTICAL SYLLABUS**

**Database Management System Lab**

**Code:** PCC-CS691

**Contacts:** 4P

Name of the Course:	<b>Database Management System Lab</b>
Course Code: PCC-CS691	Semester: VI
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment
Tutorial: NIL	External Assessment: 60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks: 40
Credit Points:	2

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**Laboratory Experiments:**

**Structured Query Language**

**1. Creating Database**

- Creating a Database
- Creating a Table
- Specifying Relational Data Types
- Specifying Constraints
- Creating Indexes

**2. Table and Record Handling**

- INSERT statement
- Using SELECT and INSERT together
- DELETE, UPDATE, TRUNCATE statements
- DROP, ALTER statements

**3. Retrieving Data from a Database**

1. The SELECT statement
2. Using the WHERE clause
3. Using Logical Operators in the WHERE clause
4. Using IN, BETWEEN, LIKE, ORDER BY, GROUP BY and HAVING Clause

**5. Using Aggregate Functions**

**6. Combining Tables Using JOINS**

**7. Subqueries**

**4. Database Management**

- Creating Views
- Creating Column Aliases
- Creating Database Users
- Using GRANT and REVOKE

**Cursors in Oracle PL / SQL**

**Writing Oracle PL / SQL Stored Procedures**

Any experiment specially designed by the college  
 (Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)

**Computer Networks Lab**

**Code:** PCC-CS692

**Contacts:** 4P

Name of the Course:	Computer Networks Lab
Course Code: PCC-CS692	Semester: VI
Duration: 6 months	Maximum Marks: 100
<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	
Theory: hrs./week	Continuous Internal Assessment

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Tutorial: NIL	External Assessment:60
Practical: 4 hrs./week	Distribution of marks:40
Credit Points:	2

**Laboratory Experiments:**

- 1) NIC Installation & Configuration (Windows/Linux)
- 2) Understanding IP address, subnet etc  
Familiarization with
  - Networking cables (CAT5, UTP)
  - Connectors (RJ45, T-connector)
  - Hubs, Switches
- 3) TCP/UDP Socket Programming
  - Simple, TCP based, UDP based
  - Multicast & Broadcast Sockets
  - Implementation of a Prototype Multithreaded Server
- 4) Implementation of
  - Data Link Layer Flow Control Mechanism (Stop & Wait, Sliding Window)
  - Data Link Layer Error Detection Mechanism (Cyclic Redundancy Check)
  - Data Link Layer Error Control Mechanism (Selective Repeat, Go Back N)
- 5) Server Setup/Configuration  
FTP, TelNet, NFS, DNS, Firewall

Any experiment specially designed by the college  
(Detailed instructions for Laboratory Manual to be followed for further guidance)